

**ACCU
2023**

**KEYNOTE:
C++ HORIZONS**

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C++20 is in the field

- Modules
- Coroutines
- Concepts
- Ranges

C++23 is coming!

- More ranges
- Formatted output
- `mdspan`
- `expected`
- `import std`
- `Deducing this`

On The Horizon For

On The Horizon For

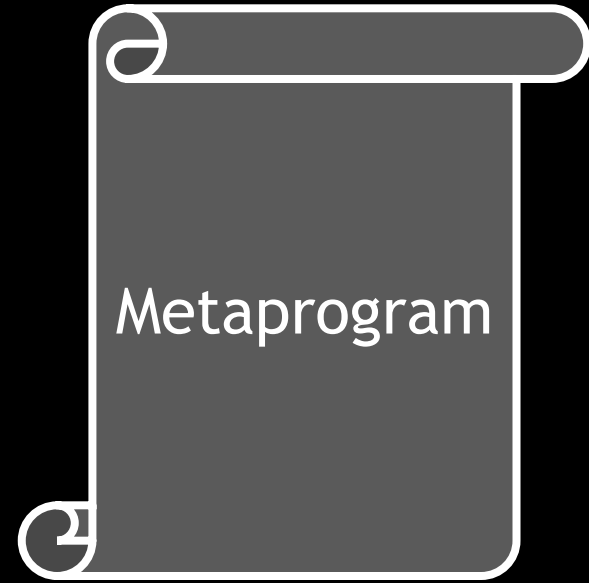
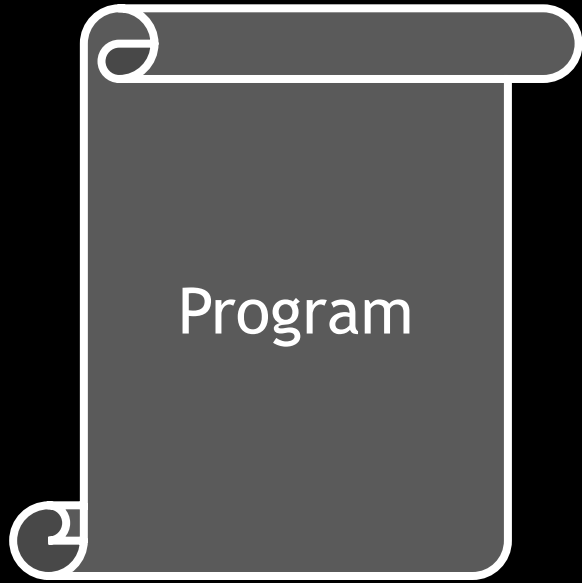
➤ Reflection

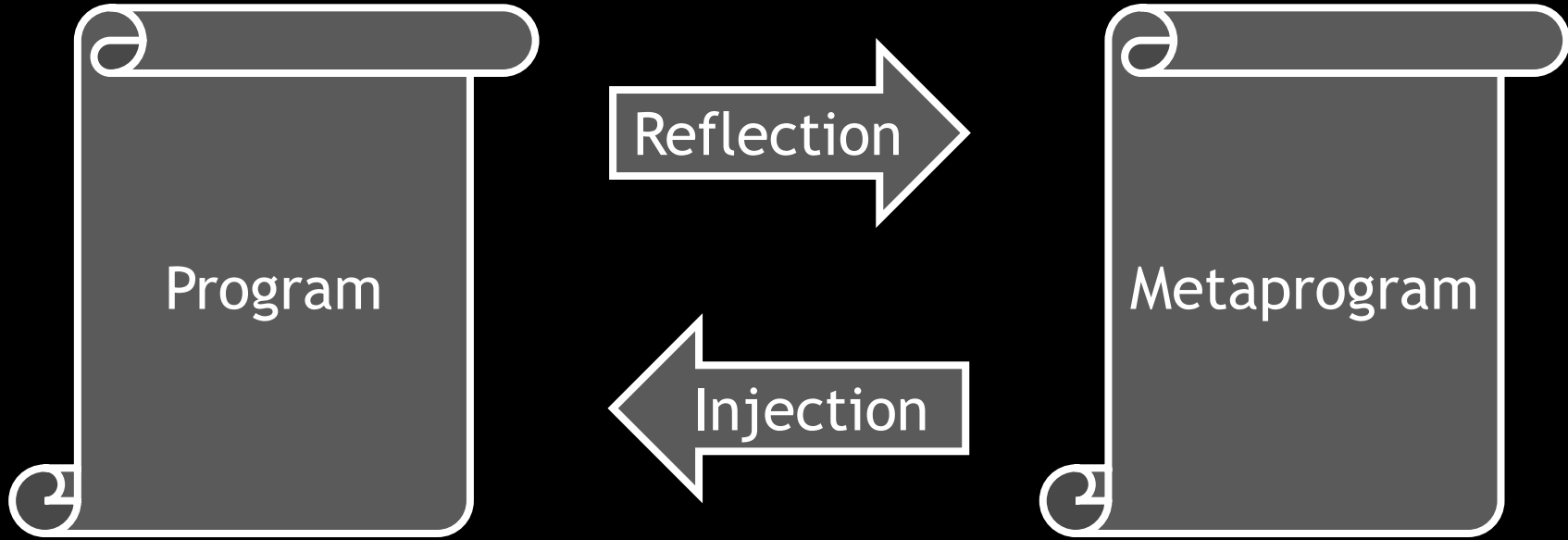
On The Horizon For

- Reflection
- Pattern Matching

On The Horizon For

- Reflection
- Pattern Matching
- Senders





```
template <typename T> requires is_enum_v<T>
constexpr string to_string(T value) {
    template for (constexpr meta::info e : meta::members_of(^T))
        if ([:e:] == value)
            return meta::name_of(e);
    return "<unnamed>";
}
```

```
template <typename T> requires is_enum_v<T>
constexpr string to_string(T value) {
    template for (constexpr meta::info e : meta::members_of(^T))
        if ([:e:] == value)
            return meta::name_of(e);
    return "<unnamed>";
}
```

^name-or-postfix-expr

The reify operator.
entity -> reflection

```
template <typename T> requires is_enum_v<T>
constexpr string to_string(T value) {
    template for (constexpr meta::info e : meta::members_of(^T))
        if ([:e:] =
            return me
        return "<unnamed
    }
```

std::meta::info is the type
for reflection objects.

```
template <typename T> requires is_enum_v<T>
constexpr string to_string(T value) {
    template for (constexpr meta::info e : meta::members_of(^T))
        if ([:e:] == value)
            return meta::name_of(e);
    return "<unnamed>";
}
```

Reflections can be manipulated and transformed like any C++ objects.

```
template <typename T> requires is_enum_v<T>
constexpr string to_string(T value) {
    template for (constexpr meta::info e : meta::members_of(^T))
        if ([:e:] == value)
            return meta::name_of(e);
}
```

template for

Compile-time expansion.

```
template <typename T> requires is_enum_v<T>
constexpr string to_string(T value) {
    template for (constexpr meta::info e : meta::members_of(^T))
        if ([:e:] == value)
            return meta::name_of(e);
    return
}
```

[:reflection:]

The splice operator.
reflection -> entity

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template <typename T> requires is_enum_v<T>
constexpr string to_string(T value) {
    template for (constexpr meta::info e : meta::members_of(^T))
        if ([:e:] == value)
            return meta::name_of(e);
    return "<unnamed>";
}
```



```
template <typename Hasher, typename T>
constexpr void hash_append(Hasher& hasher, T const& t) {
    constexpr meta::info data_members =
        meta::members_of(^T, meta::is_nonstatic_data_member);
    template for (constexpr meta::info member : data_members)
        hash_append(hasher, t.[member]);
}
```

```
template <typename Hasher, typename T>
constexpr void hash_append(Hasher& hasher, T const& t) {
    constexpr meta::info data_members =
        meta::members_of(^T, meta::is_nonstatic_data_member);
    template for (constexpr meta::info member : data_members)
        hash_append(hasher, t.[:member:]);
}
```

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        hash_append(hasher, t.[:member:]);
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        hash_append(hasher, t.[:member:]);
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    template for (constexpr meta::info member : data_members)
        hash_append(hasher, t.[member]);
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    template for (constexpr meta::info member : data_members)
        hash_append(hasher, t.[member]);
}
```

```

template <typename T> requires is_class<T>
struct traced {
    private: T payload_;
    template for (constexpr auto e : member_functions_of(^T))
        [ :protection_of(e): ] [ :attributes_of(e): ]
        [ :return_of(e): ] [ #e# ]
        (... [ :parameter_types_of(e): ] ... [ #parameters_of(e)# ] ...)
        [ :qualifiers_of(e): ]
        {
            print("Calling {}::{}\n", name_of(^T), name_of(e));
            return payload_. [ :e: ] (forward< [ :parameter_types_of(e): ] > (
                ... [ #parameter_names_of(e)# ] ...
            ));
        }
};

```



```

template <typename T> requires is_class<T>
struct traced {
    private: T payload_;
    template for (constexpr auto e : member_functions_of(^T))
        [:protection_of(e):]: [:attributes_of(e):]
        [:return_of(e):] [#e#]
        (...[:parameter_types_of(e):] ...[#parameters_of(e)#]...)
        [:qualifiers_of(e):]
        {
            print("Calling {}::{}\n", name_of(^T), name_of(e));
            return payload_.[:e:](forward<[:parameter_types_of(e):]>(
                ...[#parameter_names_of(e)#]...
            ));
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        (...[:parameter_types_of(e):] ...[#parameters_of(e)#]...)
        [:qualifiers_of(e):]
        {
            print("Calling {}::{}\n", name_of(^T), name_of(e));
            return payload_.[:e:](forward<[:parameter_types_of(e):]>(
                ...[#parameter_names_of(e)#]...
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        {
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            return payload_.[:e:](forward<[:parameter_types_of(e):]>(
                ... [#parameter_names_of(e)#] ...
            ));
        }
};

```

```

template <typename T> requires is_class<T>
struct traced {
    private: T payload_;
    template for (constexpr auto e : member_functions_of(^T))
        [ :protection_of(e): ]: [ :attributes_of(e): ]
        [ :return_of(e): ] [#e#]
        (... [ :parameter_types_of(e): ] ... [#parameters_of(e)#] ...)
        [ :qualifiers_of(e): ]
        {
            [#reflection#], name_of(^T), name_of(e));
            forward< [ :parameter_types_of(e): ] > (
                f(e)#] ...
        }
};

```

The identifier splice operator.
reflection -> identifier

```

template <typename T> requires is_class<T>
struct traced {
    private: T payload_;
    template for (constexpr auto e : member_functions_of(^T))
        [:protection_of(e):] [:attributes_of(e):]
        [:return_of(e):] [#e#]
        (...[:parameter_types_of(e):] ...[#parameters_of(e)#]...)
        [:qualifiers_of(e):]
        {
            ...[:reflection:] , name_of(^T), name_of(e));
            ...[#reflection#] forward<[:parameter_types_of(e):]>(
                f(e)#]...
        }
};

```

Splice pack expansion
reflection -> pack

```

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struct traced {
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            print("Calling {}::{}\n", name_of(^T), name_of(e));
            return payload_. [ :e: ] (forward< [ :parameter_types_of(e): ] > (
                ... [ #parameter_names_of(e)# ] ...
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            print("Calling {}::{}\n", name_of(^T), name_of(e));
            return payload_. [ :e: ] (forward< [ :parameter_types_of(e): ] > (
                ... [ #parameter_names_of(e)# ] ...
            ));
        }
};

```

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        {
            print("Calling {}::{}\n", name_of(^T), name_of(e));
            return payload_.[:e:](forward<[:parameter_types_of(e):]>(
                ...[#parameter_names_of(e)#]...
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            return payload_.[ :e: ](forward< [ :parameter_types_of(e): ] >(
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            return payload_.[:e:](forward<[:parameter_types_of(e):]>(
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            ));
        }
};

```

```
struct color {  
    uint8_t red;  
    uint8_t green;  
    uint8_t blue;  
};
```

```
std::vector<color> image(...);
```

```
for (auto& [r, g, b] : image)  
    r /= 2;
```

```
struct color {  
    std::vector<uint8_t> red;  
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};
```

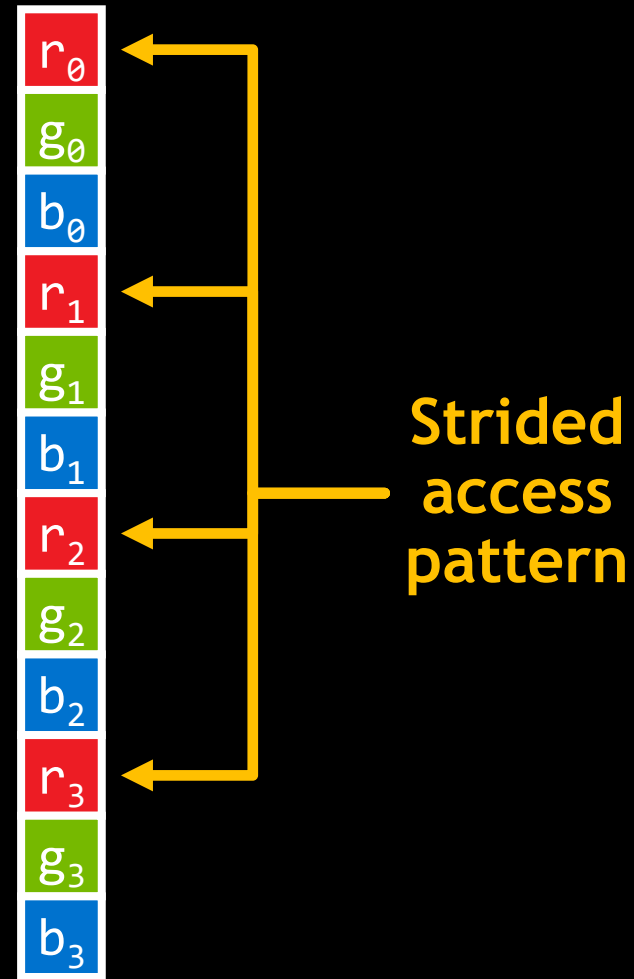
```
color image(...);
```

```
for (auto& r : image.red)  
    r /= 2;
```

```
struct color {
    uint8_t red;
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};

std::vector<color> image(...);

for (auto& [r, g, b] : image)
    r /= 2;
```



```

template <typename T>
struct soa {
    constexpr meta::info data_members =
        meta::members_of(^T, meta::is_nonstatic_data_member);

    vector<...[:meta::type_of(data_members):]> ...[#data_members#]...;

    soa(ranges::forward_range<T>&& aos) {
        template for (constexpr meta::info member : data_members) {
            [#member#].resize(ranges::size(aos));
            ranges::transform(aos, [#member#].begin(),
                [] (auto&& v) { return v.[:member:]; });
        }
    }

    auto operator[](size_t i) { return tie(...[#data_members#][i]...); }
};

```

```

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            ranges::transform(aos, [#member#].begin(),
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```

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    vector<...[:meta::type_of(data_members):]> ...[#data_members#]...;

    soa(ranges::forward_range<T>&& aos) {
        template for (constexpr meta::info member : data_members) {
            [#member#].resize(ranges::size(aos));
            ranges::transform(aos, [#member#].begin(),
                [] (auto&& v) { return v.[:member:]; });
        }
    }

    auto operator[](size_t i) { return tie(...[#data_members#][i]...); }
};

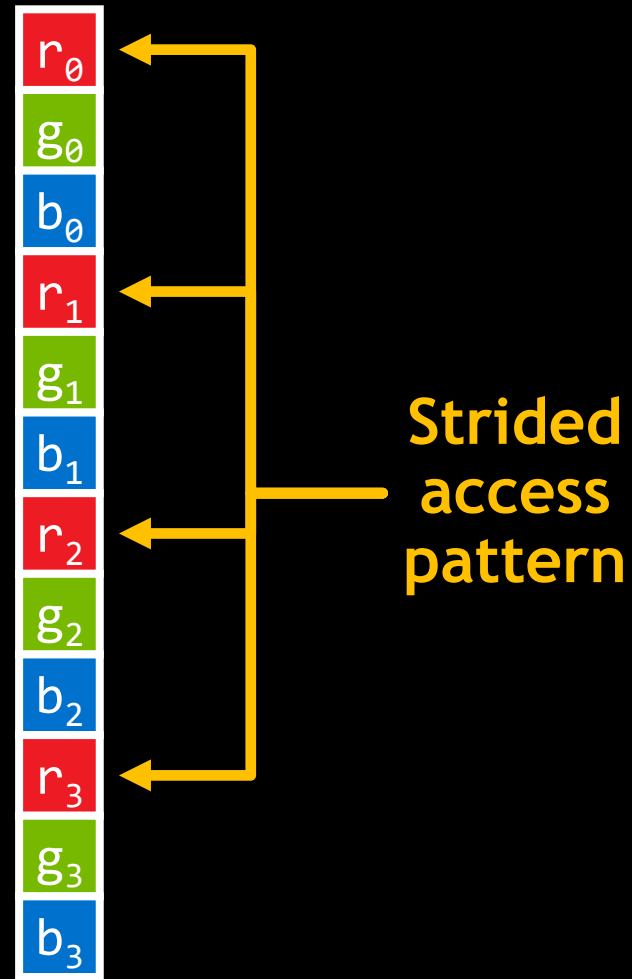
```



```
struct color {
    uint8_t red;
    uint8_t green;
    uint8_t blue;
};

std::vector<color> image(...);

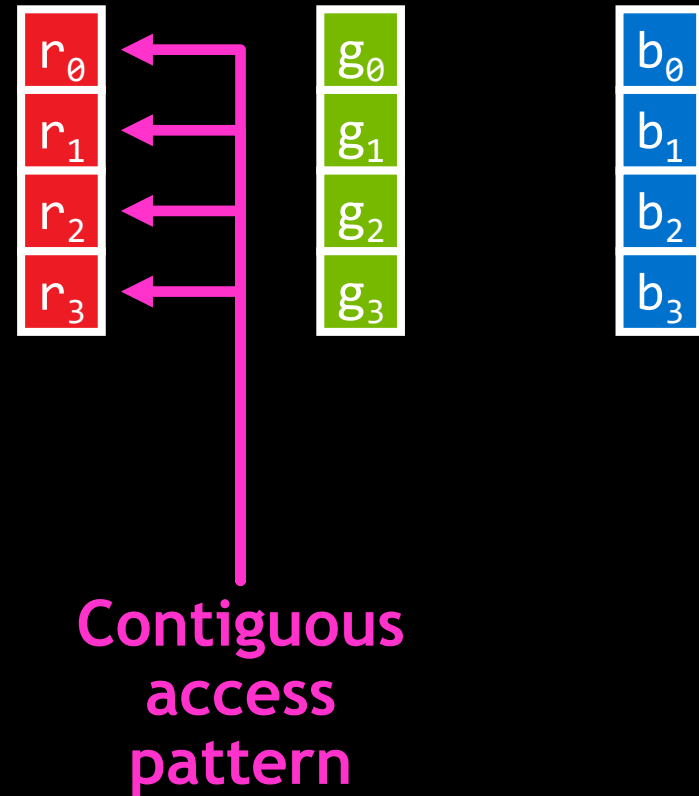
for (auto& [r, g, b] : image)
    r /= 2;
```

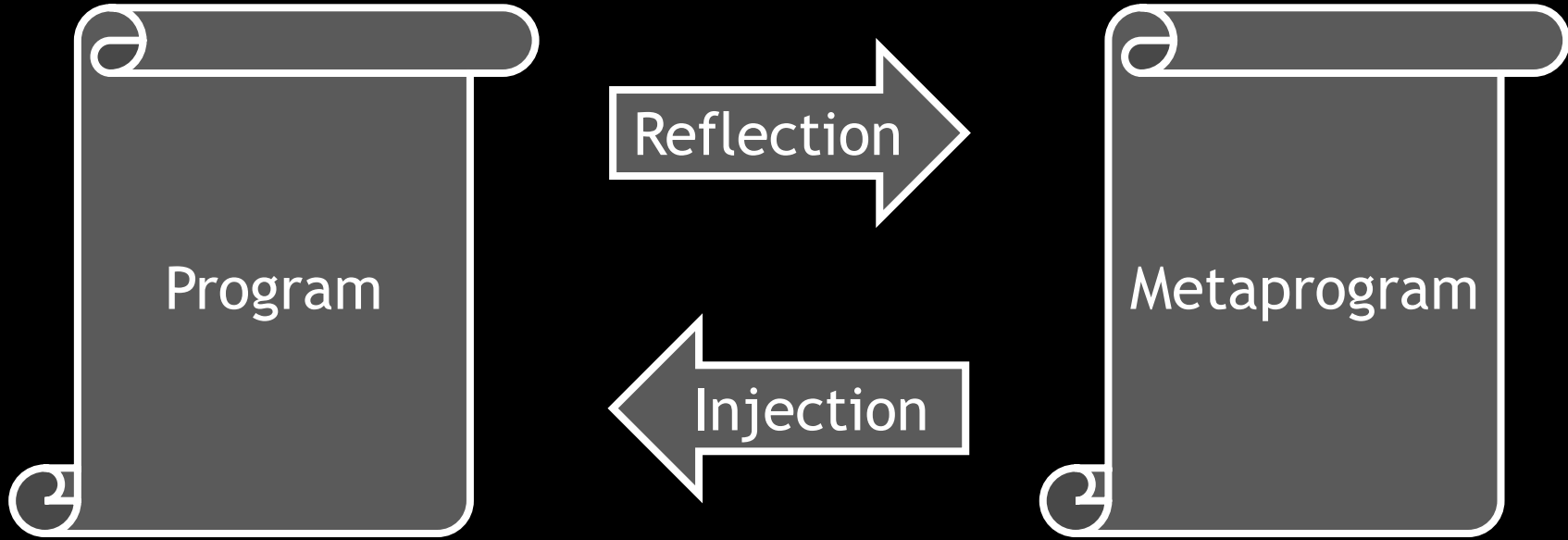


```
struct color {  
    uint8_t red;  
    uint8_t green;  
    uint8_t blue;  
};
```

```
soa<color> image(...);
```

```
for (auto& [r, g, b] : image)  
    r /= 2;
```





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`switch`: Operates on a single integral value. Often too limited.

`inspect`: **Matches values against patterns; binds variables on success.**

`if`: Operates on arbitrary Boolean expressions. Often too complex.

```
switch (i) {  
  case 0: print("got zero"); break;  
  case 1: print("got one"); break;  
  default: print("don't care");  
}
```

```
inspect (i) {  
  0 => { print("got zero"); }  
  1 => { print("got one"); }  
  __ => { print("don't care"); }  
};
```

```
inspect (expr) { ... }
```

Expression, not a statement.


```
switch (i) {  
  case 0: print("got zero"); break;  
  case 1: print("got one"); break;  
  default: print("don't care");  
}
```

```
inspect (i) {  
  0 => { print("got zero"); }  
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  _ => { print("don't care"); }  
};
```

pattern => statement

There's a variety of different patterns available.

```
switch (i) {  
  case 0: print("got zero"); break;  
  case 1: print("got one"); break;  
  default: print("don't care");  
}
```

```
inspect (i) {  
  0 => { print("got zero"); }  
  1 => { print("got one"); }  
  _ => { print("don't care"); }  
};
```

inspect stops at the first match, not the best match.

Constant patterns.

```
switch (i) {  
  case 0: print("got zero"); break;  
  case 1: print("got one"); break;  
  default: print("don't care");  
}
```

```
inspect (i) {  
  0 => { print("got zero"); }  
  1 => { print("got one"); }  
  _ => { print("don't care"); }  
};
```

Wildcard pattern.

```
switch (i) {
  case 0: print("got zero"); break;
  case 1: print("got one"); break;
  default: print("don't care");
}
```

```
if (s == "foo") {
  print("got foo");
} else if (s == "bar") {
  print("got bar");
} else {
  print("don't care");
}
```

```
inspect (i) {
  0 => { print("got zero"); }
  1 => { print("got one"); }
  __ => { print("don't care"); }
};
```

```
inspect (x) {
  "foo" => { print("got foo"); }
  "bar" => { print("got bar"); }
  __ => { print("don't care"); }
};
```

Constant patterns aren't
limited to integrals or enums!

```
unsigned fibonacci(unsigned n) {  
    return inspect (n) {  
        0 => 0;  
        1 => 1;  
        e if (e > 47) => { throw overflow_error("too large"); }  
        a => fibonacci(a - 1) + fibonacci(a - 2);  
    };  
};
```

```
unsigned fibonacci(unsigned n) {  
    return inspect (n) {  
        0 => 0;  
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        e if (e > 47) => { throw overflow_error("too large"); }  
        a => fibonacci(a - 1) + fibonacci(a - 2);  
    };  
};
```

Identifier patterns bind
the value to a name.

```
unsigned fibonacci(unsigned n) {
```

```
    re
```

Pattern guards can perform complex tests that cannot be performed within the *pattern*.

```
    e if (e > 47) => { throw overflow_error("too large"); }  
    a => fibonacci(a - 1) + fibonacci(a - 2);  
};
```

```
auto&& [x, y, z] = p;
if (x == 0 && y == 0 && z == 0) {
    print("on origin");
} else if (x == 0) {
    print("on y-axis");
} else if (y == 0) {
    print("on x-axis");
} else if (z == 0) {
    print("on z-axis");
} else {
    print("{} {}, {}".format(x, y, z));
}
```

```
inspect (p) {
    [0, 0] => { print("on origin"); }
    [0, y] => { print("on y-axis"); }
    [x, 0] => { print("on x-axis"); }
    [x, y] => { print("{} {}, {}".format(x, y, z)); }
};
```

[pattern, pattern, ...] => ...

Compound patterns can be used
to decompose objects.


```
struct visitor {
    void operator()(int i) const {
        print("got int: {}", i);
    }
    void operator()(float f) const {
        print("got float: {}", f);
    }
};
```

```
visit(visitor{}, v);
```

```
inspect (v) {
    <int> i => { print("got int: {}", i); }
    <float> f => { print("got float: {}", f); };
}
```

<type> pattern => ...

Alternative patterns match different types.

```
struct phone_number_extractor {
    optional<array<string_view, 3>>
    try_extract(string_view sv) const;
};
inline constexpr phone_number_extractor phone_number;
```

```
struct email_extractor {
    optional<array<string_view, 2>>
    try_extract(string_view sv) const;
};
inline constexpr email_extractor email;
```

```
inspect (s) {
    (phone_number?) ["212", __, __] => { print("got a New York phone number"); }
    (email?) [address, domain] => { print("got an email"); }
};
```

(expr?) pattern => ...

Extractor patterns allow you to customize matching and decomposition.

```

struct phone_number_extractor {
    optional<array<string_view, 3>>
    try_extract(string_view sv) const {
        auto s = views::split(sv, "-");
        if (ranges::size(s) != 3) return nullopt;
        for (auto&& c: s) if (ranges::find_if_not(c, isdigit)) return nullopt;
        return {begin(s), begin(s) + 1, begin(s) + 2};
    }
};
inline constexpr phone_number_extractor phone_number;

```

```

struct email_extractor {
    optional<array<string_view, 2>>
    try_extract(string_view sv) const;
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inline constexpr email_extractor email;

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(expr?) pattern => ...

Extractor patterns allow you to customize matching and decomposition.

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constexpr std::string save_json(T const& t) {
    std::string out;
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    template for (constexpr auto i : views::iota(0, data_members.size())) {
        constexpr meta::info member = data_members[i];
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Selection in C++

`switch`: Operates on a single integral value. Often too limited.

`inspect`: **Matches values against patterns; binds variables on success.**

`if`: Operates on arbitrary Boolean expressions. Often too complex.

Today, C++ has:

- No standard model for asynchrony.
- No standard way to express where things should execute.

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- No standard model for asynchrony.
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The solution is coming soon:

Senders

Schedulers are handles to execution contexts.

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Receivers process asynchronous signals.

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ex::scheduler auto sch = thread_pool.scheduler();

ex::sender auto begin = ex::schedule(sch);
ex::sender auto hi     = ex::then(begin, [] { return 13; });
ex::sender auto add    = ex::then(hi, [] (int a) { return a + 42; });

auto [i] = this_thread::sync_wait(add).value();
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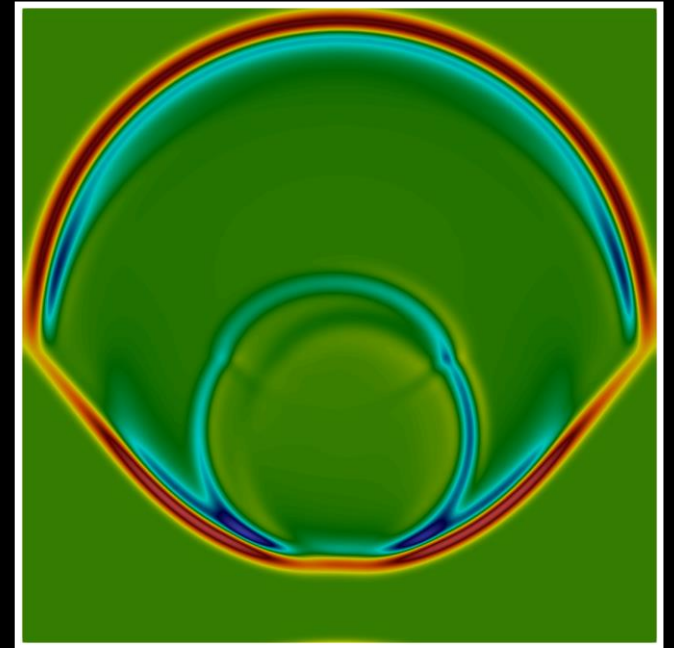
```
std::vector<std::string_view> v{...};

ex::sender auto s = ex::transfer_just(gpu_stream_scheduler{}, v)
    | sort_async
    | unique_async
    | ex::transfer(thread_pool.scheduler())
    | for_each_async([] (std::string_view e)
        { std::print(file, "{}\n", e); });

this_thread::sync_wait(s);
```

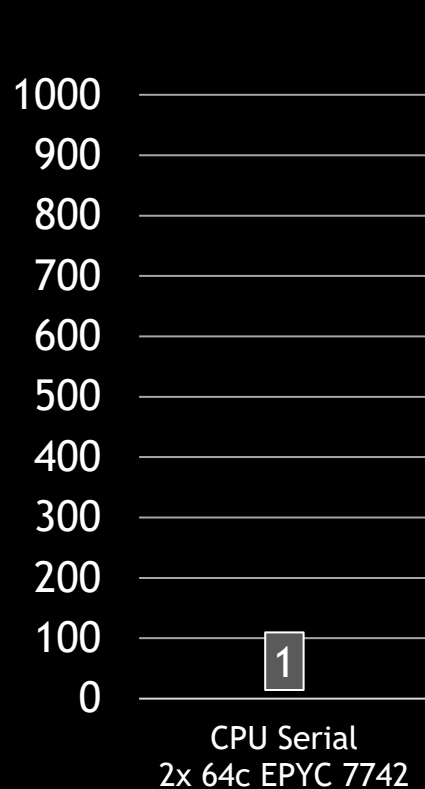
Maxwell's Equations

```
sender auto maxwell_eqs(scheduler auto &compute,  
                        grid_accessor A, ...) {  
    return repeat_n(n_outer_iterations,  
                    repeat_n(n_inner_iterations,  
                                schedule(compute)  
                                | bulk(G.cells, update_h(G))  
                                | halo_exchange(G, hx, hy)  
                                | bulk(G.cells, update_e(time, dt, G))  
                                | halo_exchange(G, hx, hy))  
                                | transfer(cpu_serial_scheduler)  
                                | then(output_results))  
                    );  
}
```



Maxwell's Equations

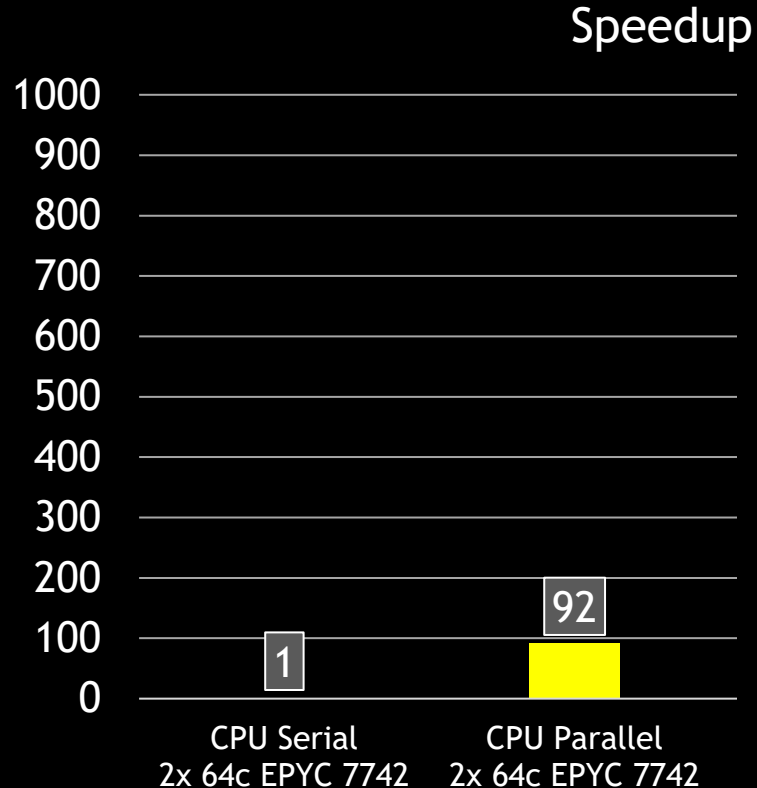
Change one line of code and scale from a single CPU thread...



```
sync_wait(maxwell_eqs(cpu_serial_scheduler), ...);
```

Maxwell's Equations

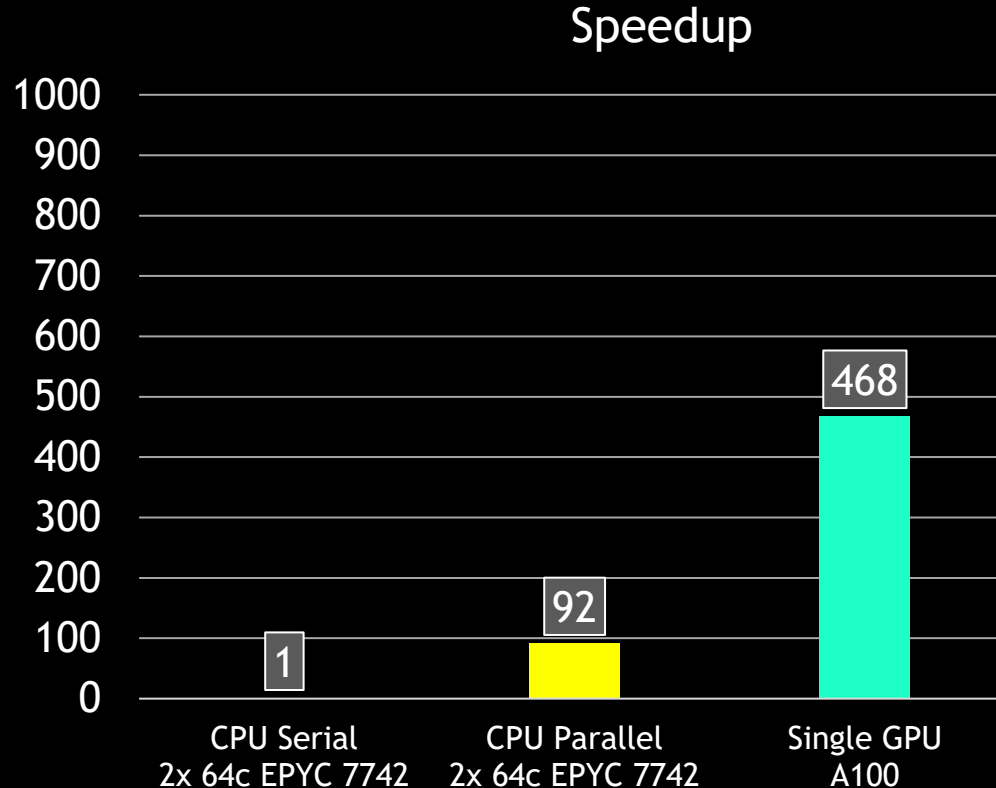
Change one line of code and scale from a single CPU thread up to multiple CPU threads...



```
sync_wait(maxwell_eqs(cpu_parallel_scheduler), ...);
```

Maxwell's Equations

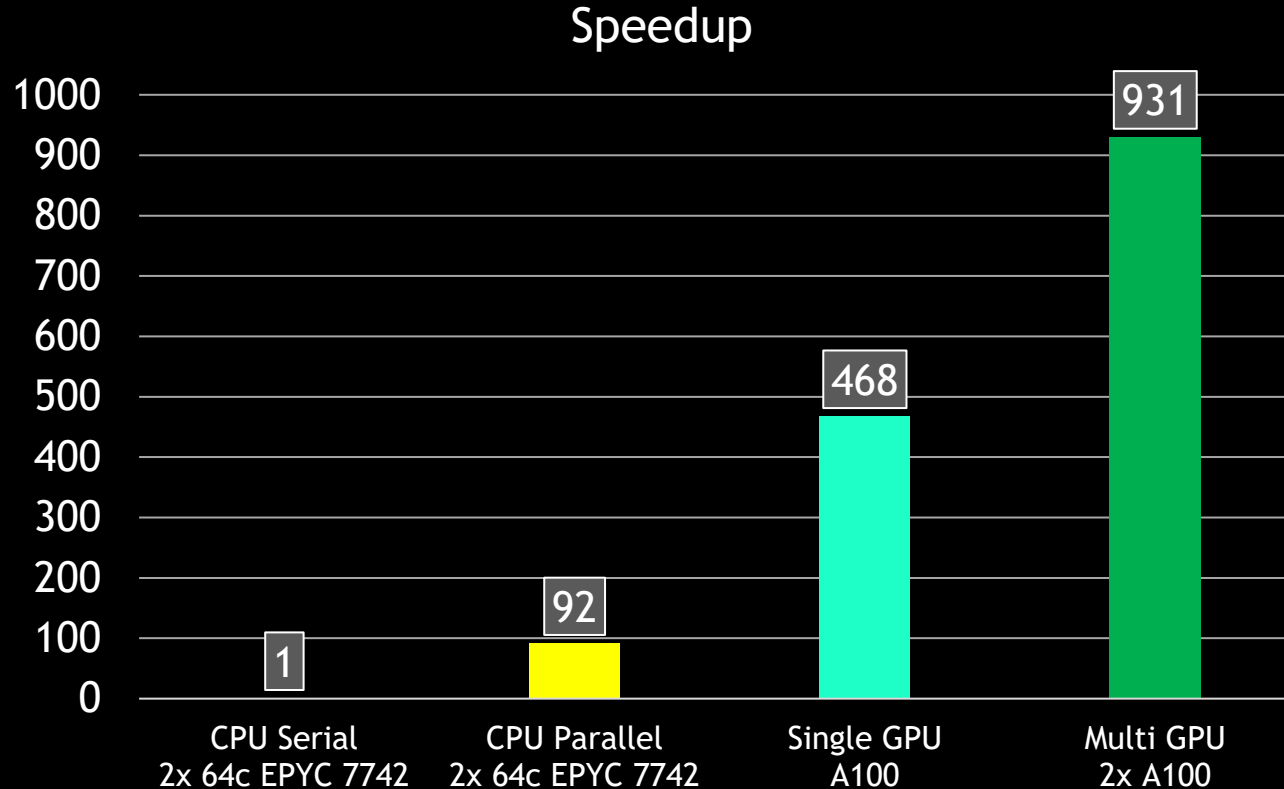
Change one line of code and scale from a single CPU thread up to a GPU...



```
sync_wait(maxwell_eqs(single_gpu_scheduler), ...);
```


Maxwell's Equations

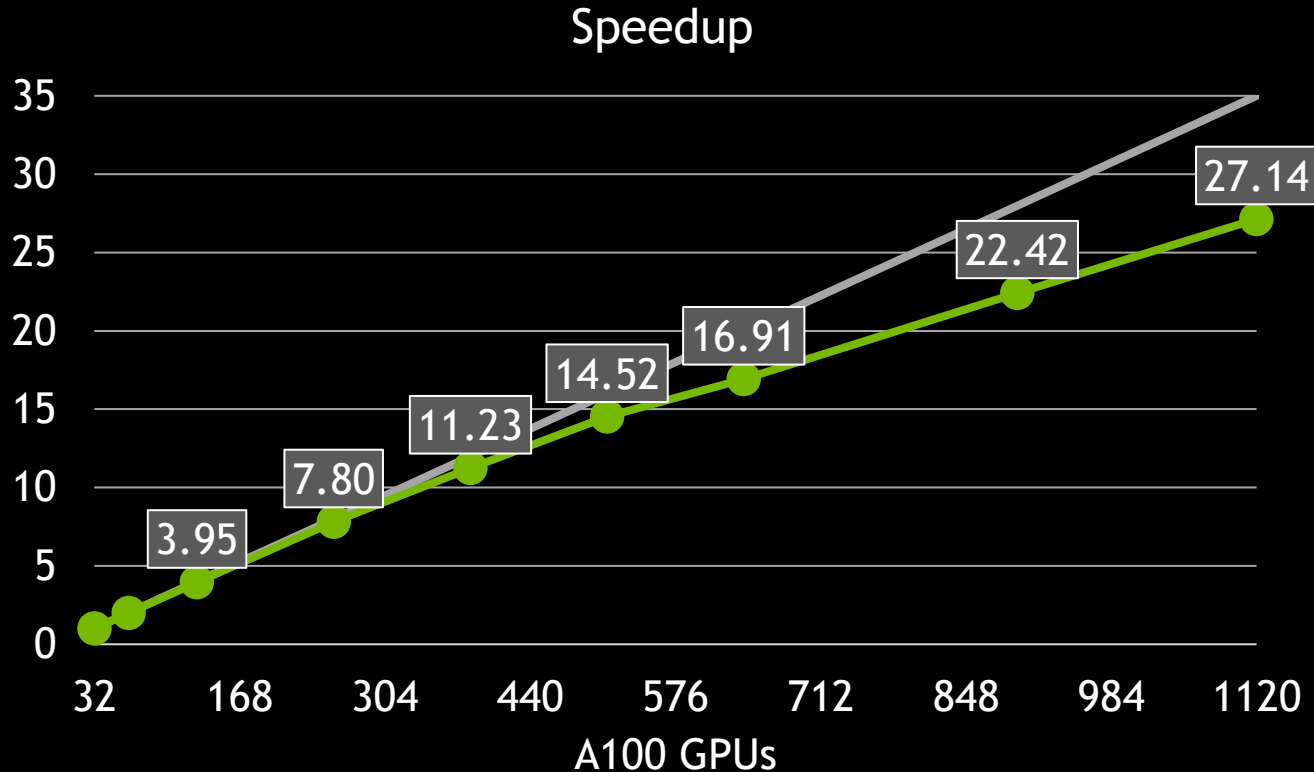
Change one line of code and scale from a single CPU thread up to multiple GPUs...



```
sync_wait(maxwell_eqs(multi_gpu_scheduler), ...);
```

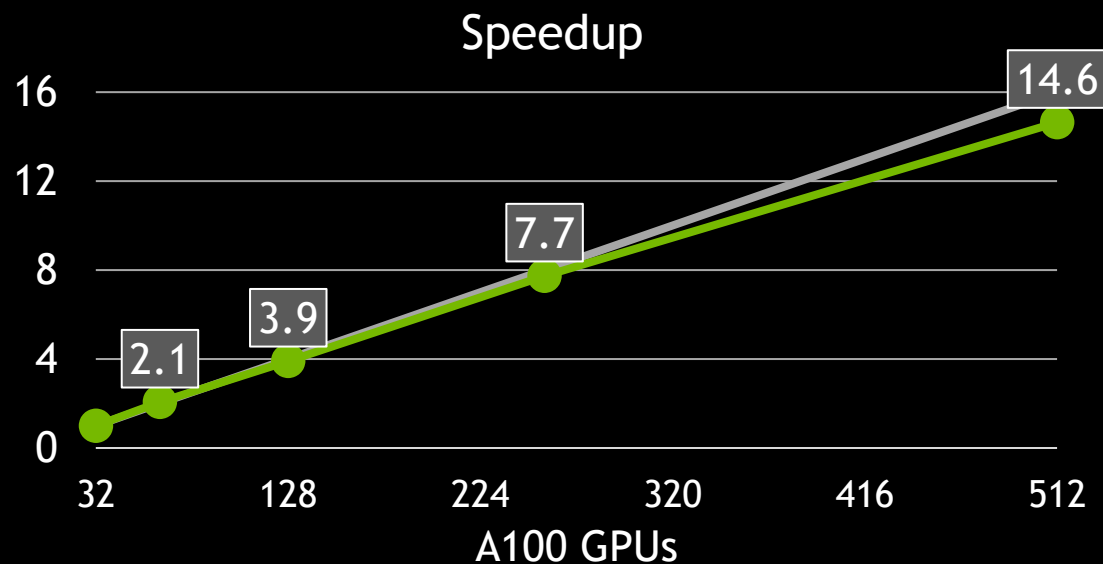
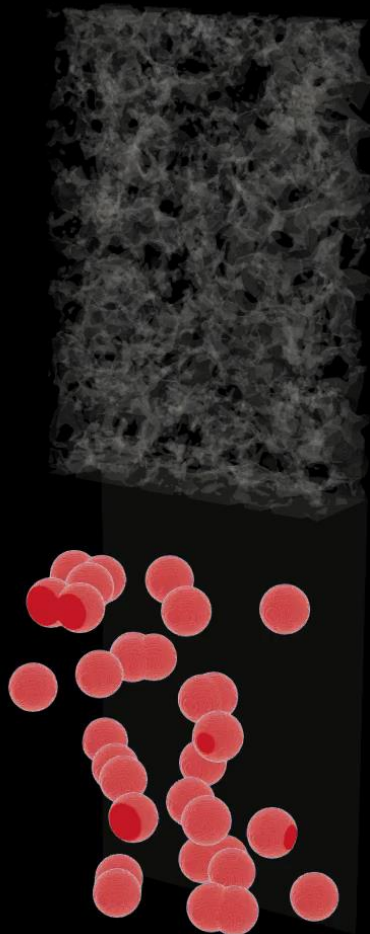
Maxwell's Equations

Change one line of code and scale from a single CPU thread up to a cluster of GPUs!



```
sync_wait(maxwell_eqs(multi_node_gpu_scheduler), ...);
```

Palabos Carbon Sequestration



- Palabos is a framework for parallel computational fluid dynamics simulations using the Lattice-Boltzmann method.
- Code for multi-component flow through a porous media ported to C++ Senders and Receivers.
- Application: simulating carbon sequestration in sandstone.

```

struct dynamic_buffer {
    unique_ptr<byte[]> data;
    size_t size;
};

sender_of<set_value_t(dynamic_buffer)> auto async_read_array(auto handle) {
    return just(dynamic_buffer{})
        | let_value([handle] (dynamic_buffer& buf) {
            return just(as_writable_bytes(span(&buf.size, 1))
                | async_read(handle)
                | then([&buf] (size_t bytes_read) {
                    assert(bytes_read == sizeof(buf.size));
                    buf.data = make_unique<byte[]>(buf.size);
                    return span(buf.data.get(), buf.size);
                })
            | async_read(handle)
            | then([&buf] (size_t bytes_read) {
                assert(bytes_read == buf.size);
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}

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```
inline constexpr sender_adaptor auto
async::inclusive_scan = [] (...) -> ex::sender auto {
    ...
}
```

```
inline constexpr sender_adaptor auto
async::inclusive_scan = [] (ex::sender auto last, auto init, std::size_t tile_count) -> ex::sender auto {
    ...
}
```

```
inline constexpr sender_adaptor auto
async::inclusive_scan = [] (ex::sender auto last, auto init, std::size_t tile_count) -> ex::sender auto {
    return last
        | ex::then( [=] (stdr::random_access_range auto input) {
            ...
        })
    ...
}
```



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inline constexpr sender_adaptor auto
async::inclusive_scan = [] (ex::sender auto last, auto init, std::size_t tile_count) -> ex::sender auto {
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        | ex::then( [=] (std::random_access_range auto input) {
            std::vector<std::range_value_t<decltype(input)>> partials(tile_count + 1);
            partials[0] = init;
            return send_values(input, std::move(partial));
        })
        ...
}
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                ...
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            return send_values(input, std::move(partial));
        })
        | ex::bulk(tile_count,
            [=] (std::size_t i, auto input, auto partials) {
                auto tile_size = (input.size() + tile_count - 1) / tile_count;
                auto start     = i * tile_size;
                auto end       = std::min(input.size(), (i + 1) * tile_size);
                ...
            })
        ...
}

```





`std::inclusive_scan`



`std::inclusive_scan`

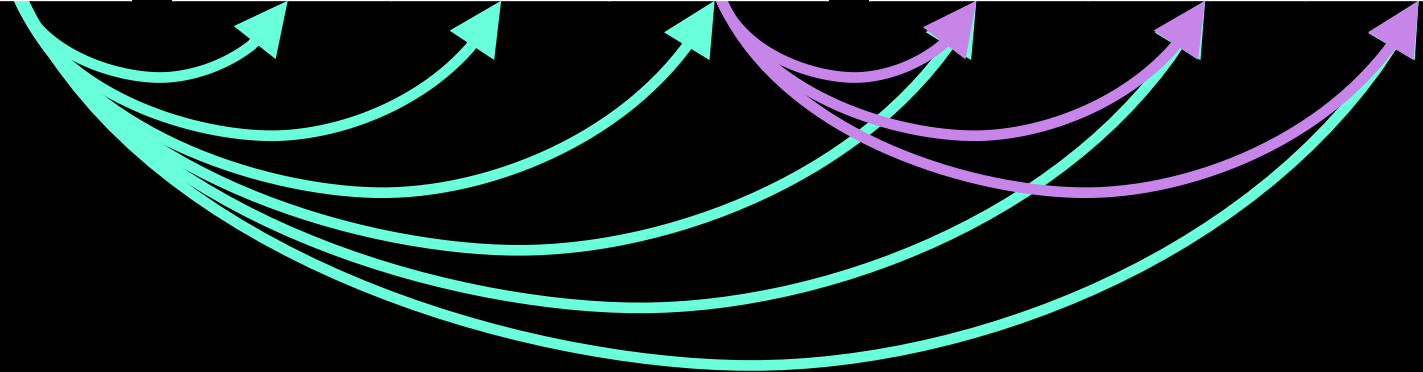


`std::inclusive_scan`

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                auto start     = i * tile_size;
                auto end       = std::min(input.size(), (i + 1) * tile_size);
                ...
                std::inclusive_scan(begin(input) + start,
                                    begin(input) + end,
                                    begin(input) + start);
            })
        ...
    }
}

```




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                auto end       = std::min(input.size(), (i + 1) * tile_size);
                ...           = *--std::inclusive_scan(begin(input) + start,
                            begin(input) + end,
                            begin(input) + start);
            })
        ...
}

```

```

inline constexpr sender_adaptor auto
async::inclusive_scan = [] (ex::sender auto last, auto init, std::size_t tile_count) -> ex::sender auto {
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        | ex::then([=] (stdr::random_access_range auto input) {
            std::vector<stdr::range_value_t<decltype(input)>> partials(tile_count + 1);
            partials[0] = init;
            return send_values(input, std::move(partial));
        })
        | ex::bulk(tile_count,
            [=] (std::size_t i, auto input, auto partials) {
                auto tile_size = (input.size() + tile_count - 1) / tile_count;
                auto start     = i * tile_size;
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        ...
}

```



`std::inclusive_scan`

`std::inclusive_scan`

`std::inclusive_scan`

partials =





`std::inclusive_scan`

`std::inclusive_scan`

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`std::inclusive_scan`

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            std::inclusive_scan(begin(partial), end(partial), begin(partial));
            return send_values(input, std::move(partial));
        })
        ...
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```



`std::inclusive_scan`

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`partials =`



`std::inclusive_scan`

```

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```

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                std::for_each(begin(input) + start, begin(input) + end,
                    [&] (auto& e) { e = partials[i] + e; });
            })
        ...
    }
}

```



`std::inclusive_scan`

`std::inclusive_scan`

`std::inclusive_scan`

partials =



`std::inclusive_scan`



Add partials[0]

Add partials[1]

```

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                             [&] (auto& e) { e = partials[i] + e; });
            })
        | ex::then( [=] (auto input, auto partials) { return input; });
}

```

On The Horizon For

- Reflection
- Pattern Matching
- Senders

**ACCU
2023**

**KEYNOTE:
C++ HORIZONS**

BRYCE ADELSTEIN LELBACH

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